

budget development process; and assists the President in providing leadership and coordination for the research and development programs of the Federal Government.

For further information, contact the Office of Science and Technology Policy, New Executive Office Building, 725 17th Street NW., Washington, DC 20502. Phone, 202-456-7116. Fax, 202-456-6021. Internet, www.ostp.gov.

Office of the United States Trade Representative

600 Seventeenth Street NW., Washington, DC 20508
Phone, 202-395-3230. Internet, www.ustr.gov.

United States Trade Representative	ROBERT J. PORTMAN
Deputy U.S. Trade Representatives (Washington)	PETER F. ALLGEIER, JOSETTE SHEERAN SHINER
Deputy U.S. Trade Representative (Geneva)	LINNET F. DEILY
Special Textile Negotiator	DAVID SPOONER
General Counsel	(VACANCY)
Chief Agricultural Negotiator	ALLEN F. JOHNSON
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Administration	LORRAINE GREEN, <i>Acting</i>
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Agricultural Affairs	JAMES MURPHY
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Southeast Asia, Pacific, and Pharmaceutical Policy	BARBARA WEISEL
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Congressional Affairs	MATT NIEMEYER
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Economic Affairs	DAVID WALTERS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Environment and Natural Resources	MARK LINSOTT
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Europe and the Mediterranean	CATHY NOVELLI
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Industry, Market Access and Telecommunications	MEREDITH BROADBENT
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Intergovernmental Affairs and Public Liaison	CHRISTOPHER PADILLA
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Japan, Korea, and APEC Affairs	WENDY CUTLER
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for China	CHARLES FREEMAN
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for South Asian Affairs	E. ASHLEY WILLS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Monitoring and Enforcement	DANIEL BRINZA
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Africa	FLORIE LISER
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Policy Coordination	CARMEN SURO-BREDIE
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Services, Investment, and Intellectual Property	JAMES MENDENHALL

Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Trade and Labor	WILLIAM CLATANOFF
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for World Trade Organization (WTO) and Multilateral Affairs	DOROTHY DWOSKIN
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for the Americas	REGINA VARGO
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Public and Media Affairs	RICHARD MILLS
Assistant U.S. Trade Representative for Trade Capacity Building	MARY RYCKMAN

The United States Trade Representative is responsible for directing all trade negotiations of and formulating trade policy for the United States.

The Office of the United States Trade Representative was created as the Office of the Special Representative for Trade Negotiations by Executive Order 11075 of January 15, 1963. The Trade Act of 1974 (19 U.S.C. 2171) established the Office as an agency of the Executive Office of the President charged with administering the trade agreements program.

The Office is responsible for setting and administering overall trade policy. It also provides that the United States Trade Representative shall be chief representative of the United States for the following:

- all activities concerning the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade;
- discussions, meetings, and negotiations in the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development when such activities deal primarily with trade and commodity issues;
- negotiations in the U.N. Conference on Trade and Development and other multilateral institutions when such negotiations deal primarily with trade and commodity issues;
- other bilateral and multilateral negotiations when trade, including East-West trade, or commodities is the primary issue;

—negotiations under sections 704 and 734 of the Tariff Act of 1930 (19 U.S.C. 1671c and 1673c); and

—negotiations concerning direct investment incentives and disincentives and bilateral investment issues concerning barriers to investment.

The Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 codified these prior authorities and added additional authority, including the implementation of section 301 actions (regarding enforcement of U.S. rights under international trade agreements).

The Office is headed by the United States Trade Representative, a Cabinet-level official with the rank of Ambassador, who is directly responsible to the President. There are three Deputy United States Trade Representatives, who also hold the rank of Ambassador—two located in Washington and one in Geneva. The Chief Agricultural Negotiator also holds the rank of Ambassador.

The United States Trade Representative serves as an *ex officio* member of the Boards of Directors of the Export-Import Bank and the Overseas Private Investment Corporation, and serves on the National Advisory Council for International Monetary and Financial Policy.

For further information, contact the Office of Public Affairs, Office of the United States Trade Representative, 600 Seventeenth Street NW., Washington, DC 20506. Phone, 202-395-3230. Internet, www.ustr.gov.